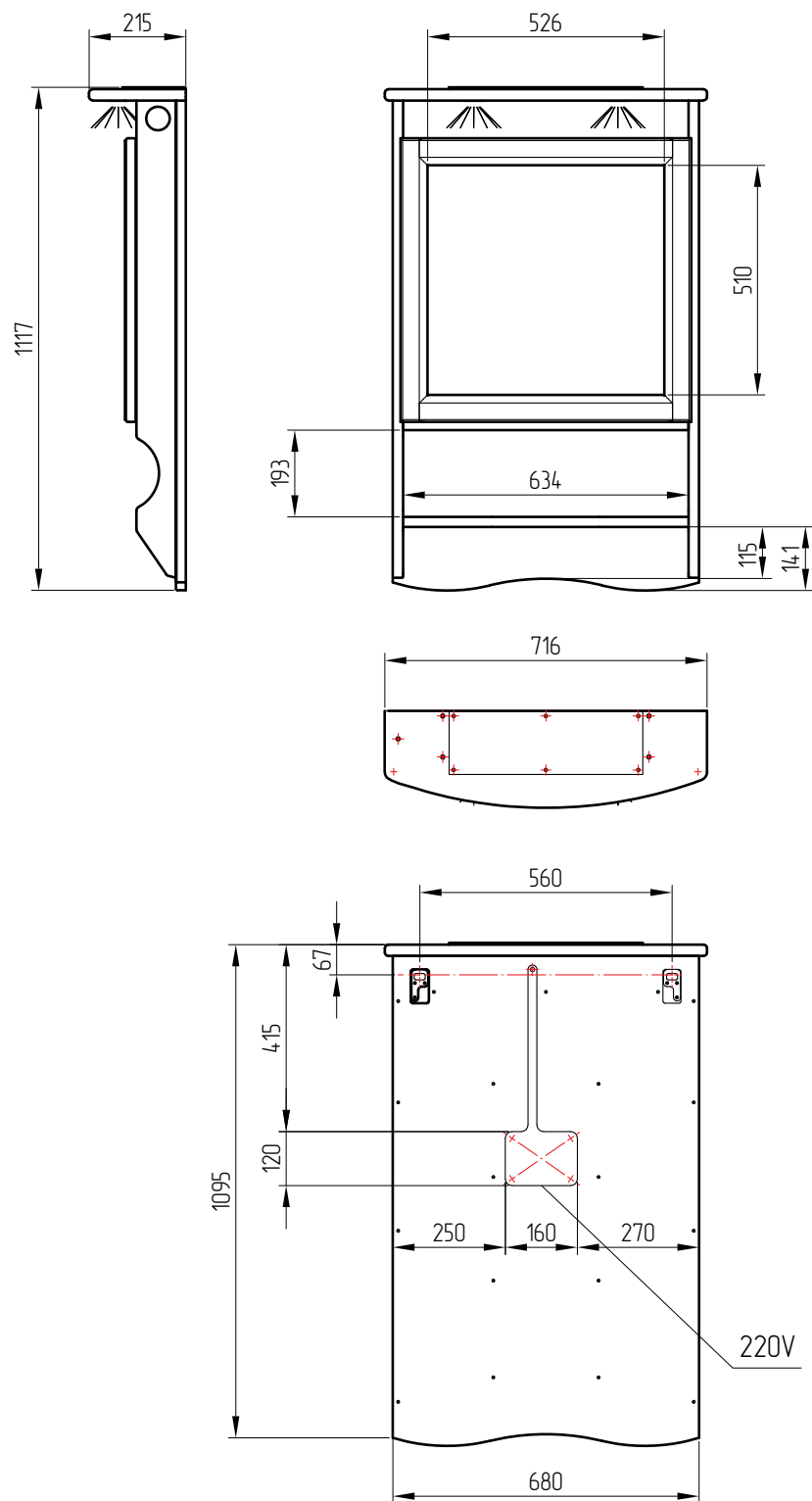


MIGLIORE



Bella
Specchioscaffale
Mirror with door
Зеркало-шкаф